

### Example 1:

X 小姐的理論是：強烈的正義感和批判精神，好奇心和理性的懷疑，追求真理、熱愛和平。這主要體現於她的國際經濟與貿易專業的畢業論文，這篇論文在我們學院引起了震動，老師們相互傳看。論文的題目叫《和善貿易是轉變外貿增長方式的價值取向》，這個選題新穎、內涵深刻，一句話就揭示了當前中國對外貿易戰略中的基本問題。X 小姐受中國“和平崛起”、“和平發展”理論的啓示，認為中華傳統“和為貴”的思想理念，其外延將不止是在文化、外交等方面，而應擴展至政治、經濟、外貿、軍事等領域，她為此選題做了兩年多的理論和事實材料準備，有關資料厚達兩米。中國崛起是世界的大事，外貿發展更是備受關注。該文認為，正是由於中國外貿戰略的“非和善”行爲，引起了世界的不安和恐懼。關於這一點，2006 年 9 月 25 日美國《Newsweek International》中一篇題為《An Image Emergency》(By J.C.Ramo) 的文章從另一個角度巧合地印證了鄭謬謬的這一觀點。NI 的這篇文章認為，中國面臨的最大戰略問題和挑戰從本質上看與中國的國家形象有關。針對中國外貿戰略中存在的問題，國內研究的觀點多在技術層面上找原因，而鄭謬謬卻把問題的原因上升到了價值觀層面。X 小姐在其精彩的答辯中指出：現行中國外貿戰略的價值觀危機是深層次的，是方向性的；不糾正方向，方法再好，也是南轅北轍。她強調，和善貿易講的是國際貿易的方向問題、氣質問題，從而也是一個國家的形象問題、民族的文明問題，是一個國風的問題，國風正而萬眾景仰。

Ms. Cheng's graduation paper for international economics and trade was both topical and personal, and revealed many of her concerns and traits: justice, criticism, curiosity, rational skepticism, pursuit for truth, and passion for peace. The subject of her paper was "The Value of Friendly Trade," and her ideas were so innovative and well-argued that department faculty members forwarded the paper to each other. Ms. Cheng believes that the idea of peace should be expanded beyond cultural and diplomatic relations to politics, economics, foreign trade, even military affairs. She states in the paper that China's "unfriendly" behavior in foreign trade has aroused international anxiety and fear. A September 25 article in *Newsweek International* ("An Image Emergency") supports Miss Cheng's idea from a different perspective, arguing that the greatest strategic problem China faces is its image. Regarding China's position on foreign trade, most domestic researchers have focused on the technical level while Ms. Cheng focused on value systems. She points out that the value system crisis in China's foreign trade strategy is profound, and if the direction is wrong, even the greatest methods would lead to failure. She emphasizes that friendly trade focuses on the direction and temperament of international trade. It is also an issue of China's image: if China acts like a leader, it will eventually become a leader.